

## Study Guide

*All items need to be completed in complete sentences, and in paragraphs where indicated. Answer on a separate sheet. Provide the what and WHY for each item.*

### I. Key Terms

1. Mercantilism
2. Minuteman
3. Federalism
4. Popular sovereignty
5. Veto
6. Articles of Confederation
7. Great Compromise
8. John Locke
9. Declaration of Independence
10. Stamp Act
11. Enumerated powers
12. Implied powers
13. Louisiana Purchase
14. Monroe Doctrine
15. Secede
16. Nullification
17. Abolition
18. Trail of Tears
19. Missouri Compromise
20. Manifest Destiny
21. Wilmot Proviso
22. Underground Railroad
23. Republican Party
24. Dred Scott
25. Jefferson Davis
26. Gold Rush
27. Habeas Corpus
28. Robert E. Lee
29. Emancipation Proclamation
30. Martial Law
31. Black codes
32. Sharecropper
33. 13<sup>th</sup> Amendment
34. 14<sup>th</sup> Amendment
35. 15<sup>th</sup> Amendment
36. Compromise of 1877
37. Long drive
38. Homestead Act
39. Sitting Bull
40. Laissez-faire
41. Corporation
42. Marxism
43. Alexander Graham Bell
44. Thomas Edison
45. Andrew Carnegie
46. John D. Rockefeller
47. Tenement
48. Chinese Exclusion Act
49. Boss Tweed
50. Ellis Island
51. Angel Island
52. Social Darwinism
53. Gilded Age
54. Herbert Spencer
55. Social Gospel
56. Booker T. Washington
57. Poll tax
58. Jim Crow laws
59. Pendleton Act
60. Ida B. Wells
61. W.E.B. DuBois
62. Imperialism
63. Matthew C. Perry
64. Queen Liliukalani
65. Alfred T. Mahan
66. Yellow Journalism
67. Jose Marti
68. William Randolph Hearst
69. Joseph Pulitzer

70. Theodore  
Roosevelt
71. Platt Amendment
72. Open Door  
Policy
73. Boxer Rebellion
74. Roosevelt  
Corollary
75. Muckraker
76. Suffrage
77. Referendum
78. Socialism
79. Prohibition
80. Jacob Riis
81. Alice Paul
82. 19<sup>th</sup> Amendment
83. Square Deal
84. Upton Sinclair
85. Income tax
86. NAACP
87. Federal Trade  
Commission

**II. Essential Questions**—*Answer each in a paragraph.*

1. Explain the causes and effects of the American Revolution. Explain why it is important in U.S. History.
2. List and explain each of the Bill of Rights, and why they are important.
3. What were the important weaknesses with the Articles of Confederation?
4. Why is the Declaration of Independence important to U.S. History?
5. Explain the causes and effects of the Mexican-American War. Explain why it is important in U.S. History.
6. Explain the causes and effects of the Civil War. Explain why it is important in U.S. History.
7. What were the most important success and failures of Reconstruction?
8. Explain the importance of the Gold Rush in developing of the west.
9. How did the Industrial Revolution change America?
10. Describe the success and failures of the Progressive Era.
11. What events in the world convinced America to support a large navy?
12. Describe the causes and effects of the Spanish-American War.
13. How did the Open Door policy and dollar diplomacy affect U.S. relations with other countries?
14. How did Upton Sinclair contribute to involving the federal government in protecting consumers?
15. What new federal agencies increased the government's power to regulate the economy?